



CHRISTIAN SOCIAL SERVICES COMMISSION

An Ecumenical Body of Tanzania Episcopal Conference and Christian Council of Tanzania

P.O. Box 9433, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania

CSSC SOUTHERN HIGHLAND ZONE

FORM TWO JOINT MOCK ASSESSMENT AUGUST 2026

HISTORY MARKING SCHEME

SECTION A (15 Marks)

	i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x
1.	C	D	C	B	D	A	B	A	C	D

(10 Marks)

	LIST A	i	ii	iii	iv	v
2.	LIST B	D	J	E	A	E

(5 Marks)

SECTION B (70 Marks)

3. (2 @ 10 Marks)

- Colonialism** is a system which a powerful country rule a less powerful country in all aspect of life. Example Economically, Socially and Politically.
- Lingua franka** is a language that is adopted as a common language between speakers whose native language is different. Example the language adopted by Arabs colonies and Bantu form Swahili language.
- Jihad** is a war against Non-Muslim intended to establish and spread Islam just war or holy war.
- Apartheid is a systematical racial Segregation policy introduction in South Africa by the Boers in 1948
- Afrikaans** this is the language spoken by the descendants of the Dutch in South Africa (The Boers or Afrikaners)

	i	ii	iii	iv	v
4(a)	5	2	4	1	3

(1 @ = 5 Marks)

(b) Uses of salt (1 @ = 5 Marks)

- It save as a food ingredient
- Used as medium of exchange
- Used as medicine for treating wounds
- Used in preserving dead body
- Used to preserve food example fish and meat in decaying

5. (a) (1 @ = 5 Marks)

- i. He managed his life by hunting wild animals example Antelopes
- ii. He managed his life by gathering fruits
- iii. He managed his life by collecting and eat eggs
- iv. He managed his life by living in small group so that they can share what they got.

(b) (1 @ = 5 Marks) uses of Oldowan tools

- i. Used for killing animals eg. Rabbits, Antelopes
- ii. Used for skinning animals
- iii. Used for break bones to obtain marrow
- iv. Used to break nutes
- v. Used for digging roots

6. (a) (1 @ = 5 Marks)

- i. They move from one place to another in search of water and pasture
- ii. They lived on milk, meat and blood
- iii. They also ate vegetables that obtained from exchanging
- iv. They were war like people
- v. They raided their neighbouring livestock

(b) (1 @ = 5 Marks) factor for rise Bunyoro Kingdom

- i. Influence of traditions example Omukama
- ii. Role of strong king example Omukama Kabalenga
- iii. Geographical location
- iv. Strong political system of Buganda
- v. Trading activities

7. (a) (1 @ = 5 marks)

- i. Legitimate trade. Example cloves, coffee
- ii. Agriculture
- iii. Trade in natural resources. Example ivory, Rubber, timber and minerals
- iv. Industrial activities
- v. Fishing activities

(b) (1 @ = 5 Marks)

- i. Economic benefit. Example French, depend slave in sugar plantation
- ii. Strong demand of slave labour, slaves used to perform many thing
- iii. Resistance from traders and leaders. Example African chiefs were benefiting in trade
- iv. Weak enforcement of law
- v. Lack of alternative economic activities

8. (a) (1 @ = 5 Marks)

- i. Land policy. Example land law in 1812
- ii. Desire for freedom
- iii. Change in labour policy
- iv. Decline of the influence of the Dutch reform church
- v. Changes made to legal institution

(b) (1 @ = 5 Marks)

- i. Spread of Segregative policy. Example Apartheid policy
- ii. Migration of Africans. Example Zulu peoples migrated to Northwards
- iii. It led to war between Africans and Boers
- iv. Formation of Boers Republic (Transvaal Republic)
- v. Loss of properties for Africans

9. (a) (1 @ = 5 Marks)

- i. Presence of already established trade roots
- ii. Presence of Monsoon winds
- iii. Richness of natural resources
- iv. Advancement of marine technology. Example canoe construction
- v. Religion

(b) (1 @ = 5 Marks)

- i. Oral sources
 - ii. Written records
 - iii. Archives
 - iv. Archeology
 - v. Museums
- And many other apart from those mentioned above

SECTION C (15 Marks)

10. - Introduction (2 Marks)

- Main body (12 Marks)

- Conclusion (1Marks)

Reasons

- i. Military capability
- ii. Strong leadership. example Shaka Zulu
- iii. Incorporation of war captive
- iv. Well trained army
- v. Disunity and weakness of the communities meat
- vi. Use of scorched earth technique
- vii. Unity